Project Name: Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley

Project Code: EDGEROI Site ID: ed333 Observation ID: 1

Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

Site Information

Desc. By: W.T. Ward Locality: Peter Miller, Noelurma

Date Desc.: Elevation: 11/02/87 217 metres Map Ref.: Sheet No.: 8837 N 1:50000 Rainfall: No Data Northing/Long.: 6654000 AMG zone: 55 Runoff: No Data 763200 Datum: AGD66 Easting/Lat.: Drainage: No Data

Geology

ExposureType: Undisturbed soil core Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: No Data Geol. Ref.: No Data Substrate Material: No Data

**Land Form** 

Rel/Slope Class:No DataPattern Type:No DataMorph. Type:No DataRelief:No Data

Elem. Type: No Data Slope Category: Very gently sloped Slope: % Aspect: 180 degrees

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Self-mulching, Recently cultivated

**Erosion:** 

**Soil Classification** 

Australian Soil Classification:Mapping Unit:N/AN/APrincipal Profile Form:Ug5.16ASC Confidence:Great Soil Group:Grey clay

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

**Vegetation:** 

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** 

**Profile Morphology** 

A11p 0 - 0.1 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); Pinkish grey (7.5YR6/2-Dry); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular:

Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 6.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-

1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -

A12 0.1 - 0.25 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm,

Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Medium, (5 - 10) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Field pH 8 (pH

meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

A13 0.25 - 0.5 m Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); ; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Lenticular;

Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2%), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (pH meter); Few, very fine

(0-1mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -

2A11 0.5 - 1 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR53, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Light medium

clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0-5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9

(pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

2A12 1 - 1.75 m Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR53, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Light medium clay;

Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH

meter); Diffuse, Smooth change to -

2B2 1.75 - 2.68 m Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); , 10YR32, 0-2% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light medium clay; Moderate grade

of structure, 100-200 mm, Lenticular; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Few (2 -

10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter):

**Morphological Notes** 

A11p The topsoil resembles the material below 60cm in core ed332. Change of colour and lime distribution at 50cm could indicate contact between brown surface and greyish brown

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beneath. The lime concretions at 120-130cm are coated with a manganes e stain. Possibly a small alluvial wash incorporated on 0-10cm.

**Observation Notes** 

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, second terraced fan

Site Notes

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## **Laboratory Test Results:**

<u>Laborator</u> y	Eudoratory Test Results.												
Depth	рН	1:5 EC	Exchangeable C				Exchangeable	le CEC		<b>ECEC</b>	ESP		
			Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity					.,	
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)	/kg				•	%	
0 - 0.1	7.35A	0.004	12.37B	16.98	1.27	2.65							
0.1 - 0.2	7.86A		15.02B	20.58	0.87	4.63							
0.3 - 0.4	9.07A		16.11B	24.32	0.57	7.81							
0.7 - 0.8	9.07A	-	12.41B	_	0.81000	8.52							
0.7 - 0.0	3.07A	0.243/	12.410	22.40	0.01000	0.02							
1.2 - 1.3	9.18A	0.306A	12.19B	21.87	0.65	8.58							
2.5 - 2.6	9.3A	0.384A	9.27B	19.37	0.86	8.02							
Depth	CaCO3	Organic	Avail.	Total	Total	Total	Bulk	Pa	rticle	Size	Analysis	;	
		С	P	Р	N	K	Density	G۷	CS	FS	Silt	Clay	
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%			
0 04	-O 4D	0.500	24.51								47.0	40.0	
0 - 0.1	<0.1B		31.5J								_	43.8	
0.1 - 0.2	<0.1B	0.37C	11.1J								17.1	52	
0.3 - 0.4	0.6B	0.05C	4.6J								21.8	-	
0.7 - 0.8	0.4B	1.21C	18.1J									43.7	
1.2 - 1.3	1.3B	0.47C	18.4J								16.9		
2.5 - 2.6	4.2B	0.11C	3.8J								14	48.2	
Depth	COLE		Grav	imotric/\/	olumetric V	Vator Cont	onte		Ks	at	K unsat		
Deptil	COLE	Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar		Bar	Λ 5	aı	K ulisai		
m		Juli	Bui		/g - m3/m		5 Z 10		mm	/h	mm/h		
0 - 0.1													
0.1 - 0.2													
0.1 0.2													

<sup>0.3 - 0.4</sup> 0.7 - 0.8 1.2 - 1.3 2.5 - 2.6

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## **Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2\_CA Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for

soluble salts

15A2\_K Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_MG Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts 15A2\_NA Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts

19B1 Carbonates - manometric 3A1 EC of 1:5 soil/water extract 4A1 pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension

5A2 Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour

6B3 Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared

7B1 Water soluble nitrate - automated colour

9B1 Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour

P10\_CF\_C Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method